

I MINA'TRENTAI TRES NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN

THIRTY-THIRD GUAM LEGISLATURE 155 Hesler Place, Hagatina, Guam 96910

January 22, 2016

The Honorable Edward J.B. Calvo I Maga'låhen Guåhan Ufisinan I Maga'låhi Hagåtña, Guam

Dear Maga'låhi Calvo:

Transmitted herewith are Bill Nos. 125-33 (COR), 180-33 (COR), 186-33 (COR), 192-33 (LS), 193-33 (LS), 194-33 (LS), 195-33 (LS), 208-33 (LS) and 211-33 (COR); and Substitute Bill Nos. 136-33 (COR), 143-33 (COR), 197-33 (LS), 212-33 (COR), 214-33 (COR), 215-33 (COR) and 222-33 (COR), which were passed by *I Mina'Trentai Tres Na Liheslaturan Guåhan* on January 20, 2016.

TINA ROSE MUÑA BARNES

Legislative Secretary

Enclosure (16)

Director 472-3409 Fax: 472-3510 • Chief Fiscal Officer 472-3484 • Personnel 472-3520 • Protocol 472-3499 • Archives 472-3465 • Clerk of Legislature 472-3541

I MINA TRENTAI TRES NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2016 (SECOND) Regular Session

CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO I MAGA'LÅHEN GUÅHAN

This is to certify that Substitute Bill No. 215-33 (COR), "AN ACT TO ADD A NEW SUBSECTION (c) TO § 67.412 OF ARTICLE 4, CHAPTER 67 OF TITLE 9, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO RECOGNIZING THE SUCCESSFUL REHABILITATION AND TREATMENT OF INDIVIDUALS CONVICTED AS FIRST OFFENDERS IN DRUG CASES BETWEEN 1995 AND 2005," was on the 20th day of January 2016, duly and regularly passed.

Tina Rose Muña Barnes
Legislative Secretary

This Act was received by I Maga'lâhen Guåhan this

2016, at

o'clock

Assistant Staff Officer

Maga'lâhi's Office

APPROVED:

EDWARD J.B. CALVO
I Maga'lâhen Guåhan

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

CENTRAL FILES

Date:

Public Law No.

I MINA'TRENTAI TRES NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2015 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 215-33 (COR)

As substituted by the Committee on the Guam U.S. Military Relocation, Public Safety and Judiciary; and amended on the Floor.

Introduced by:

B. J.F. Cruz
R. J. Respicio
Mary Camacho Torres
T. C. Ada
V. Anthony Ada
FRANK B. AGUON, JR.
Frank F. Blas, Jr.
James V. Espaldon
Brant T. McCreadie
Tommy Morrison
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N. B. Underwood, Ph.D.
Judith T. Won Pat, Ed.D.

AN ACT TO ADD A NEW SUBSECTION (c) TO § 67.412 OF ARTICLE 4, CHAPTER 67 OF TITLE 9, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO RECOGNIZING THE SUCCESSFUL REHABILITATION AND TREATMENT OF INDIVIDUALS CONVICTED AS FIRST OFFENDERS IN DRUG CASES BETWEEN 1995 AND 2005.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

- 2 Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds
- 3 that the Supreme Court of Guam promulgated Administrative Rule 05-03,

1 "Regarding the Creation of Collaborative Therapeutic Drugs Courts as Courts of

2 Record for the Superior Court of Guam" on December 29, 2005, and by doing so,

adopted the policy that those criminal defendants who were charged with

4 possession of user-quantity substances would be treated as persons in need of drug

5 rehabilitation treatment.

The Guam Adult and Juvenile Drug Courts began its practices as early as 1995, but were not made official courts of record until 2005. In January 2003, the Superior Court of Guam received a federal grant to implement a "Drug Court," with cooperation from the Office of Attorney General, the Public Defender Services Corporation, and members of the Guam Bar Association, and Drug Court defendants were offered the choice of counseling and drug treatment in order to resolve their offense under 9 GCA Chapter 67, and have their cases end in expungement pursuant to the expungement laws of Guam. Prior to Administrative Rule 05-03, all drug possession cases were assigned to a single judge.

The Superior Court of Guam has estimated that nearly five hundred (500) individuals completed the counseling and drug treatment components of the Therapeutic Drug Courts prior to its establishment as courts of record of the Judiciary of Guam. Many of these individuals have become productive members of our community but have experienced employment challenges resulting from their drug conviction as far back as twenty (20) years ago. Many who completed the same drug treatment currently required of Drug Court defendants wish similar treatment, and there is no other way to cleanse their records except under the expungement statute, which does not contain legal guidance for expungement in such situations.

It is the intent of *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* to authorize persons who completed drug treatment prior to the 2005 Administrative Order creating the Drug Treatment Courts, and were not convicted of any other drug offense, violent misdemeanor, or

- felony, to request expungement of their case. This would allow such individuals to
- 2 be treated equitably with those who committed the exact same offenses after the
- 3 December 29, 2005 order creating drug courts, and to recognize and reward
- 4 individuals for their successful rehabilitation into the community.

- **Section 2.** A new Subsection (c) is *added* to § 67.412 of Article 4, Chapter 67 of Title 9, Guam Code Annotated, to read as follows:
 - "(c) A person may seek expungement if he or she has successfully completed drug treatment consistent with the treatment in the drug court program set forth in this Section and § 67.413 and sustained a conviction under this Chapter from the Superior Court between January 1, 1995 and December 31, 2005. Such persons must not have been previously convicted of an offense under this Title 9, and otherwise meet all criteria for participation in the current drug court program as set forth in this Section and § 67.413, and must not have been convicted since the drug conviction of a felony or a misdemeanor involving violence. Any application for expungement pursuant to the participation in the drug treatment options between January 1, 1995 and December 31, 2005, *shall* be filed in the original criminal case file number in the same way as adjudications pursuant to Subsection (b) of this Section are currently handled, and all such requests for expungement *shall* be assigned to the Presiding Judge of the Superior Court of Guam."